

بنام خدا

دانشگاه آزاد اسلامی واحد کرج



نمره

نمره تجدید نظر

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### PART ONE: TRUE-FALSE ITEMS

Put a cross in the box corresponding to the correct answer.

- |  | T                        | F                        |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Allophones of the same morpheme are in complimentary distribution.   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 The free variations of a morpheme are called allophones.   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 The term "morpheme" is defined as the minimal unit of syntax.  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 Based on their place of occurrence in a word, morphemes fall into three classes: prefixes, suffixes, and word stems.                         | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 Roots are morphemes that serve as the basis of words.  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 Inflectional morphemes do not change the part of speech of the root to which they are attached.  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7 Morphology is the science that identifies, analyzes, and describes morphemes, and also studies word formation.                               | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8 Derivational affixes serve as an important means by which new words may be created in a language.  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9 The morpheme "en" in "taken" is an inflectional affix.   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 10 A word can include more than one derivational morpheme while in can include no more than one inflectional affix.                            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 11 Infixes are phonetic morphemes that are inserted within the root.   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 12 If a word is going to include an inflectional morpheme, the only place where that morpheme can attach to the word is at the very end of it. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 13 When morphemes are classified according to their function, they fall into two classes: derivational and inflectional.                       | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 14 The word "ant clericalism" is composed of five morphemes.   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 15 The less common term "formative" is used as an alternative to refer to the term "morpheme" by some linguists.                               | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 16 The word "geese" is composed of two morphemes: goose and plural.  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 17 Morphology provides the fillers that are needed for projection into the slots or categorization of any given predicator.                    | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 18 By lexicon we mean the mental dictionary that includes the lexical entries which are part of a given speaker's competence.                  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 19 Morphophonemics studies the interface one can perceive to exist between morphology and phonology.   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 20 Depending on whether they can occur in isolation, morphemes are either bound or free.   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**PART TWO: CLOZE PRACTICE**

Use morphemes from the list below to form words that can go in the blanks to complete each of the following sentences.

- |        |        |           |        |       |
|--------|--------|-----------|--------|-------|
| fore-  | -graph | -savage-  | -ese   | -mur- |
| penta- | -ed    | -America- | -esque | -neme |
| -doom- | truth  | -ium      | -al    |       |
| auto-  | -gon   | -an       | intra- |       |
| half-  | -ery   | -aqua     | psudo- |       |

- 21. Many people judge films even before they have watched them, but an intelligent film is not necessarily ..... to failure.
- 22. When I reviewed all the information I had, I could conclude that Jack had told a deliberate ..... the other day.
- 23. When asked to sign the contract, Jack carefully placed his ..... under the last line.
- 24. Becoming really annoyed by his sarcastic and offensive comments, Jack went for him with sudden .....
- 25. The secretary of defense of the US is called the ..... because its building has five angles.
- 26. His American accent was so confusing and unattractive that you could find no other term to refer to it except for "....."
- 27. "Jack" is a ..... for him since his real name is something else.
- 28. Students of Islamic Azad University of Karaj finally decided to compete with each other in a series of ..... games hosted by their own university.
- 29. The orchestra's performance was perfectly ..... because its style resembled that of Haydn very closely.
- 30. LA in California is famous for its ..... that hosts almost all species of marine life forms.

**PART THREE: FILL IN THE BLANKS**

Use the words printed in bold from each of the sentences below together with additional morphemes of your own to form words that complete the following sentences.

- 31. If you are **employed** by a company, you are one of its .....
- 32. A ..... is one whose job is **politics**.
- 33. A woman who works as a ....., does the same job as a **waiter**.
- 34. The ..... in a discussion are the people who **participate** in it.
- 35. The person who **conducts** an orchestra or choir is called the .....

36. If someone **examines** you, you are the .....
37. The time at which an airplane **arrives** at an airport is called its .....
38. The hungry boy tried to **fill his mouth** with the biggest possible ..... at the dinner table.
39. A ..... is someone who earns their living by playing the **piano**.
40. Your ..... are the thoughts you **intuitively** arrive at.

**PART FOUR: MEANING IDENTIFICATION TASK 1**

The suffix **-ful** has two meanings: **quality** and **quantity**. Put a tick in the box corresponding to the correct answer in each of the following cases.

- |    |  | quantity                 | quality                  |
|----|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 41 | She had a whole <b>houseful</b> of furniture.                    | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 42 | He is one of the most <b>powerful</b> men in the country.        | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 43 | The park lay quiet and <b>peaceful</b> in the early morning.     | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 44 | My legs and back are stiff but not <b>painful</b> .              | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 45 | He ate a bowl of milk served up with a <b>spoonful</b> of honey. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**PART FIVE: FORMING ADJECTIVES**

The following suffixes combine with adjectives and nouns to form other adjectives.

- |       |       |      |         |       |
|-------|-------|------|---------|-------|
| -able | -like | -ful | -shaped | -y    |
| -ive  | -ary  | -ous | -prone  | -ish  |
| -al   | -ly   | -ic  | -first  | -ical |

Look at the noun or adjective printed in bold and write down the appropriate adjective in the space provided.

46. The time seemed to stretch out in a ..... manner. **dream**
47. There is always the danger of an ..... event. **accident**
48. Jim is a ..... boy who believes whatever they say. **fool**
49. The paper printed a ..... story. **shame**
50. The sky was ..... and light rain was falling. **cloud**
51. The UGO was ..... **cigar**
52. The hotel was large and ..... **comfort**

53. Morphology is one of the ..... areas of linguistics. **error**
54. My friend Jim is small ..... boy. **chin**
55. Judy was very ..... about my work. **compliment**
56. Tinned fruit contain ..... amounts of sugar. **excess**
57. She is a ..... sweet-tempered girl. **friend**
58. The book was warm ....., and informative. **humor**
59. Buying a car is not ..... these days. **economy**
60. The factory has lately become really ..... **product**

**PART SIX: MEANING IDENTIFICATION TASK 2**

The suffix **in-** has three meanings: **inside**, **not**, and **highly** or very. Put a cross in the box corresponding to the correct answer in each of the following cases.

- |  | inside                   | highly                   | not                      |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 61. Almost all of Mary's answers to the exam questions were <b>incorrect</b> .                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 62. His donation to the Red Cross was so <b>inexpensive</b> that no one could overlook it.       | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 63. He was <b>informally</b> dressed, wearing slacks and an open-necked shirt.                   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 64. Police found a great quantity of <b>inflammable</b> devices in his attic.                    | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 65. When asked to explain the cause of the accident, Jack simply made some <b>inane</b> remarks. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 66. All the neighbors considered him as a boy with an <b>inborn</b> love of mischief.            | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 67. I have been possessed by a wild and entirely <b>inescapable</b> unrest.                      | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 68. She looked the <b>incarnation</b> of every desirable quality.                                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 69. His abilities are <b>incommensurate</b> to the task he has been given.                       | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 70. He spoke so low that his speech was really <b>inaudible</b> .                                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**BONUS:** Make sure you understand the different meanings of **-ship**. Put a cross in the box next to the odd word in each of the following lists.

- |   |   |                                       |  |
|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| 71. <input type="checkbox"/> workmanship  | <input type="checkbox"/> citizenship    | <input type="checkbox"/> musicianship | <input type="checkbox"/> horsemanship  |
| 72. <input type="checkbox"/> chairmanship | <input type="checkbox"/> ambassadorship | <input type="checkbox"/> partnership  | <input type="checkbox"/> professorship |
| 73. <input type="checkbox"/> spaceship    | <input type="checkbox"/> steamship      | <input type="checkbox"/> gunship      | <input type="checkbox"/> cadetship     |
| 74. <input type="checkbox"/> membership   | <input type="checkbox"/> comradeship    | <input type="checkbox"/> friendship   | <input type="checkbox"/> relationship  |

**GOOD LUCK!**