DESCENT FROM EMANUEL DOWNING (1585-1659), A BARRISTER OF THE INNER TEMPLE WHO PRACTICED LAW IN DUBLIN, AND AT THE COURT OF WARDS AND LIVERIES IN LONDON; WHO WAS A MEMBER OF THE MASSACHUSETTS COMPANY, AND SERVED AS AGENT IN LONDON FOR THE MASSACHUSETTS BAY COLONY; WHO SAILED TO MASSACHUSETTS ON THE THOMAS AND FRANCES IN 1638, AND SETTLED IN SALEM; WHO IN 1645 ADVOCATED EXCHANGING CAPTURED AMERICAN INDIANS FOR AFRICAN SLAVES AND INTRODUCING SLAVERY INTO NEW ENGLAND; WHO RETURNED PERMANENTLY TO BRITAIN IN 1654 AND WAS APPOINTED TO THE POST OF CLERK TO THE COUNCIL OF STATE IN SCOTLAND; AND WHO DIED IN EDINBURGH

Emanuel Downing (1585-1659), m.1622 Lucy Winthrop (1601-1679); parents of John Downing (1640-1694), m.1669 Mehitable Braybrook (1651-1721); parents of Sarah Downing (1673-1724), m.1692 Thomas Lufkin (1668-1747); parents of Thomas Lufkin (1695-1747), m.1720 Rachel Riggs (1704-1779); parents of Nathaniel Lufkin (1728-1810), m.1754 Lydia Storey (1729-1822); parents of Nathaniel Lufkin (1755-1838), m.1776 Mary Butler (b.1754); parents of Jacob Butler Lufkin (1778-1848), m.1802 Elizabeth Ludden (1781-1860); parents of Jacob Butler Lufkin (1807-1871), m.1832 Lydia Brown Baston (1810-1902); parents of Anna Tileston Lufkin (1848-1929), m.1872 (Benjamin) Franklin Shaw (1842-1918); parents of Lizzy Allen Shaw (1874-1968), m. Oscar Albertus Soule (1871-1956); parents of (Walter) Juddson Soule (1902-1983), m.1922 Luella Georgia Wold (1903-1993); parents of Robert Wesley Soule (living), m.1947 Madelyn Hafliger (living); parents of Erik John Soule (living), m.2016 Catharine Helen Webber (living); parents of Carol Margaret Soule (living).

## IN 1645 EMANUEL DOWNING WROTE TO HIS BROTHER-IN-LAW GOVERNOR JOHN WINTHROP, AT A TIME WHEN WAR WAS THREATENED WITH THE NARRAGANSETT INDIANS:

"If vpon a Just warre the Lord shall deliuer them into our hands, wee might easily haue men women and children enough to exhange for Moores, which wil be more gaynefull pilladge for vs than wee conceive, for I doe not see how wee can thrive, vntill wee get into a stock of slaves sufficient to doe all our buisines..."



Emanuel Downing House, Salem, Massachusetts (torn down in 1753)